

## Viognier 2022

This wine is the ideal accompaniment to foods with subtle spicy aromas and flavours. Although it spent 11 months in oak we strive to produce a wine that is still lively and fresh with varied and delicate flavours, showcasing the subtleties and finesse that Viognier is capable of.

## Harvest

Cultivar: Viognier
Clones: VI 1, VI 642
Age: 16 years

Soil: Partially weathered shale as well as red/yellow clay-loam soils

Harvest: 2<sup>nd</sup> an 3<sup>rd</sup> week of February 2022

Yield: 6.6 ton/ha
Balling: 23.2°B
pH: 3.28
Total acid: 6.8g/l

## Fermentation

The grapes were hand-picked in the early morning, force-cooled to 4 °C and pressed whole-bunch. Only the first light pressings were used. The juice was settled at 5 °C for 48 hours and then racked. A 25% portion underwent wild fermentation and the balance were inoculated with Vin 13 and CY3079 yeast in one third each of first-, second- and third-fill 500 litre Allier French oak barrels, using three different coopers. Fermentation continued for on average 21 days, the temperature of fermentation ranging between 13 and 18 °C. The wine was aged on its fine lees and malolactic fermentation was prevented to preserve the finer flavours. After a total barrel maturation period of 11 months the wine was racked, protein stabilised and bottled with a fine sheet filtration.

## **Analysis**

Alcohol: 13.47 vol %
Total acid: 5.9 g/l
pH: 3.42
Residual sugar: 2.4 g/l
Volatile acidity: 0.42 g/l
Free sulphur: 37 mg/l
Total sulphur: 100 mg/l

